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BEST BONES FOR LIFE

Solutions

Best Bones Quiz

- **1.** 206
- 2. Skull: brain

Spine: spinal cord

Ribs: lungs, liver and heart

Pelvis: stomach, bladder and female reproductive organs

- 3. a. Periosteum
 - b. Bone marrow
 - c. Cortical
 - d. Spongy or cancellous tissue
- 4. Calcium
- 5. When your bones are at their strongest.
- 6. In the ear and it is 3mm long.
- 7. 1. Calcium builds bone mass, assists with growth and maintenance.
 - 2. Vitamin D helps us to absorb calcium from our food and drink.
 - Exercise weight bearing and resistance exercises help to increase bone mass and maintain strength.

8. Answers to this question will vary depending on the dictionary used. Use the following as a guide only.

Femur – the thigh bone.

Osteoporosis – A condition that occurs when bones lose their strength and become brittle.

Humerus – the bone in the upper arm.

Vitamin D – A vitamin that is essential for the absorption of calcium. It can be found in liver and fish oils and in sunlight.

Calcium – A mineral found in many foods, or, a soft grey alkaline earth metal.

Nutrients – Substances that provides nourishment which is essential for growth and life.

